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HOW THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE BEING TOLD THROUGH SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO

(OCTOBER 26)

(C)

1. Soviet's - Soviet propaganda for domestic consumption by and large continues to stay away from the question of missile sites, but the Soviet public on October 26 was given few details concerning the US charges on which the Cuban Quarantine was based. Pravda mentioned the "fantastic account about sudden detection on Cuba of long range missiles" while also stating "that "the charge is not believed by any informed people." Other domestic propaganda stressed the "fuddy propaganda" being aimed at the American people and the efforts of various groups to persuade the US to "heed the voice of reason." Much space was devoted in Soviet newspapers to the capability of Soviet "global rockets" and especially "anti-missile missiles" apparently in an attempt to reassure the public. Extensive coverage of "protest meetings" against the US action continued.
2. Pravda Prints Editorial - "Reason Must be Victorious - In an editorial describing the "storm of popular wrath" aroused by "the American aggressors" in the Caribbean, Pravda states that the Soviet Union "is for its part ready to do everything to prevent the unleashing of war." The editorial concluded by stating that "the world expects that at this crucial hour the US will heed the voice of reason."
3. TASS Reports Protest Meeting and Appeal of Soviet Scientists - Oct 26 - In a bulletin probably transmitted for domestic consumption as well as for Europe, TASS reported a meeting of the USSR Academy of Sciences "held in protest against the aggressive action of the American imperialists." In an opening statement the Academy Vice President said that the "whole world expects the US to heed the voice of reason" and expressed hope "that scientists of the world will hear the call of reason."
4. Pravda Reports "Unparalleled War Hysteria" in US - Oct 26 - In a despatch from Soviet correspondents at the Andover meeting of Soviet and US scientists, printed in Pravda, the meeting was described as "useful," but overshadowed by "the adventurous acts of the American military." The correspondents wrote of the "war hysteria rocking the United States" and the "steady stream of fuddy propaganda" from US press and radio. In the same despatch the American charge concerning rocket sites was made known officially to Soviet audiences, it is believed for the first time. The despatch added that the "fantastic account of the sudden detection on Cuba of Soviet nuclear rockets of long range is not believed by any informed people."
5. Text of U Thant's Telegram to Khrushchev and Letter's Reply Broadcast to Soviet Audiences - In an unscheduled news bulletin during evening of Oct. 25 the domestic service of Radio Moscow gives text of the two telegrams with-

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6. Radio Moscow Broadcasts Zorin Commentary That Cuban Action Contrary to International Law and to Monroe Doctrine - October 26 - In a program beamed to domestic audiences Radio Moscow repeated the commentary of Valentin Zorin that there is "no norm in international law on which Cuban action could be based." This "grave infringement of international law" is compared to "open brigandage and piracy." Infringement of Monroe Doctrine by US was also alleged in that the "doctrine proclaimed America would not interfere in affairs of countries not in American Hemisphere," while U.S. sets up "aggressive" military bases "around the world."
7. UNSS Gives Factual Report of Patriarch of Moscow's Message to U Thant
Oct 26 - Moscow ~~Press~~ transmits in Russian the message of Patriarch Aleksey to U Thant in which he calls on the Secretary General to do everything possible for the UN to preserve world peace "which is at present threatened by the actions of the US government." The Patriarch hopes for successful results from the peaceful efforts of the UN.
8. Jamming - Full-scale jamming continued on October 26 of nearly all VOA programs, since they almost all concerned Cuba. Only one seven-minute program concerning John Steinbeck was intentionally let through by Soviet jammers. According to preliminary reports from our Embassy in Belgrade, however, the VOA saturation broadcasts beamed on the USSR during the evening of September 25 were quite successful with Soviet jamming stations in some cases unable to find the new frequencies used.

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TRANSCRIBED PAGE FOLLOWS

(Paragraphs 1,2, and 6)

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